

CONTENTS

How the Tables Were Constructed	6
About the Author	19

SECTION I RESIDENT ACUITY

Table I-1: Four Measures of Resident Acuity by State, 2007	22
Table I-2: ACUIINDEX by Class of Ownership, United States, 2007	24
<i>Figure I-A: ACUIINDEX by Class of Ownership, United States, 2007</i>	25
Table I-3: ACUIINDEX by Urban/Rural, United States, 2007	26
<i>Figure I-B: ACUIINDEX by Urban/Rural, United States, 2007</i>	27
Table I-4: ACUIINDEX by Bedsize, United States, 2007	28
<i>Figure I-C: ACUIINDEX by Bedsize, United States, 2007</i>	29

SECTION II RESIDENT ADL CHARACTERISTICS

Table II-1: Resident ADL Limitations by ADL and State, 2007	32
<i>Figure II-A: Resident ADL Limitations by ADL, United States, 2007</i>	33
Table II-2: Resident Dependence Level by State — Bathing, 2007	34
<i>Figure II-B: Resident Dependence Level — Bathing, United States, 2007</i>	35
Table II-3: Resident Dependence Level by State — Dressing, 2007	36
<i>Figure II-C: Resident Dependence Level — Dressing, United States, 2007</i>	37
Table II-4: Resident Dependence Level by State — Toileting, 2007	38
<i>Figure II-D: Resident Dependence Level — Toileting, United States, 2007</i>	39
Table II-5: Resident Dependence Level by State — Transferring, 2007	40
<i>Figure II-E: Resident Dependence Level — Transferring, United States, 2007</i>	41
Table II-6: Resident Dependence Level by State — Eating, 2007	42
<i>Figure II-F: Resident Dependence Level — Eating, United States, 2007</i>	43
Table II-7: Residents with Multiple Dependencies by State, 2007	44
<i>Figure II-G: Residents with Multiple Dependencies, United States, 2007</i>	45
Table II-8: Resident Continence Characteristics by State, 2007	46
Table II-9: Resident Mobility Characteristics by State, 2007	48
<i>Figure II-H: Independently Ambulatory Residents, United States, 1996–2007</i>	49
Table II-10: Incidence of Contractures and Use of Restraints by State, 2007.....	50
<i>Figure II-I: Nursing Home Residents in Restraints, United States, 1999–2007</i>	51

SECTION III OTHER RESIDENT CHARACTERISTICS

Table III-1: Use of Psychoactive Medication by State, 2007	54
Table III-2: Other Medication Characteristics by State, 2007	56
Table III-3: Resident Skin Care Characteristics by State, 2007	58
Table III-4: Resident Special Treatments by State, 2007	60
Table III-5: Communication and Advance Directives by State, 2007	62
<i>Figure III-A: Nursing Home Residents with Advance Directives, 1999–2007</i>	63
Table III-6: Mental Status by State, 2007	64
Table III-7: Payor Mix and Census by State, 2007	66
<i>Figure III-B: Payor Mix, Percent Medicare, 1999–2007</i>	67

SECTION IV SURVEY DEFICIENCIES

Table IV-1: Total and Nursing Deficiencies by State, 2007	70
Table IV-2: Total Deficiencies by Class of Ownership and State, 2007.....	72
<i>Figure IV-A: Total Deficiencies by Class of Ownership, United States, 2007</i>	73
Table IV-3: Survey Deficiency Categories by State, 2007	74
Table IV-4: Top 40 Deficiencies: United States, 2007.....	76
Table IV-5: Most Frequently Cited Deficiencies, 2007	
Alabama.....	77
Alaska.....	78
Arizona.....	79
Arkansas.....	80
California.....	81
Colorado.....	82
Connecticut.....	83
Delaware.....	84
District of Columbia... ..	85
Florida.....	86
Georgia.....	87
Hawaii.....	88
Idaho.....	89
Illinois.....	90
Indiana.....	91
Iowa.....	92
Kansas.....	93
Kentucky.....	94
Louisiana.....	95
Maine.....	96
Maryland.....	97
Massachusetts.....	98
Michigan.....	99
Minnesota.....	100
Mississippi.....	101
Missouri.....	102
Montana.....	103
Nebraska.....	104
Nevada.....	105
New Hampshire.....	106
New Jersey.....	107
New Mexico.....	108
New York.....	109
North Carolina.....	110
North Dakota.....	111
Ohio.....	112
Oklahoma.....	113
Oregon.....	114
Pennsylvania.....	115
Rhode Island.....	116
South Carolina.....	117
South Dakota.....	118
Tennessee.....	119
Texas.....	120
Utah.....	121
Vermont.....	122
Virginia.....	123
Washington.....	124
West Virginia.....	125
Wisconsin.....	126
Wyoming.....	127
Table IV-6: Scope and Severity Code Utilization by State, 2007	128
<i>Figure IV-B: Scope and Severity Code Utilization, United States, 2007</i>	129

SECTION V FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

Table V-1: Facilities by Type of Certification and State, 2007.....	132
<i>Figure V-A: Total Certified Facilities, United States, 1999–2007.....</i>	<i>133</i>
Table V-2: Facilities by Class of Ownership and State, 2007	134
<i>Figure V-B: Facilities by Class of Ownership, United States, 2007.....</i>	<i>135</i>
Table V-3: Facilities by Size Category and State, 2007	136
<i>Figure V-C: Facilities by Size Category, United States, 2007.....</i>	<i>137</i>
Table V-4: Beds by Type of Certification and State, 2007	138
<i>Figure V-D: Total Beds vs. Certified Beds, United States, 1999–2007.....</i>	<i>139</i>
Table V-5: Dedicated Special Care Units and Beds by State, 2007	140
Table V-6: Occupancy Rate as a Percent by State, 1997–2007	144
<i>Figure V-E: Occupancy Rate as a Percent, United States, 1998–2007.....</i>	<i>145</i>

SECTION VI STAFFING INFORMATION

Table VI-1: Physical Therapist Staffing by State, 2007	148
<i>Figure VI-A: Physical Therapist Staffing, United States, 2007.....</i>	<i>149</i>
Table VI-2: Occupational Therapist Staffing by State, 2007	150
<i>Figure VI-B: Occupational Therapist Staffing, United States, 2007.....</i>	<i>151</i>
Table VI-3: Speech and Language Pathologist Staffing by State, 2007	152
<i>Figure VI-C: Speech and Language Pathologist Staffing, United States, 2007.....</i>	<i>153</i>
Table VI-4: Contract Labor Usage for Nursing Services by State, 2007.....	154
Table VI-5: Nurse Staffing Hours per Patient Day, 2007	156
Table VI-6: Nurse Aide Staffing Hours per Patient Day, 2007	158
Table VI-7: Occupational Therapist Hours per Patient Day, 2007	160
Table VI-8: Physical and Speech Therapist Hours per Patient Day, 2007	162
Table VI-9: Staffing Hours per Patient Day by Class of Ownership – Total U. S., 2007	164
How to Buy this Book.....	165